

<p>Name the first four settlements and their approximate dates of settlement.</p>	<p>Name the first four settlements and their approximate dates of settlement.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Roanoke - 1587</li> <li>2. Jamestown - 1607</li> <li>3. Plymouth - 1620</li> <li>4. Massachusetts - 1630</li> </ol>
<p>Describe how each of the first four settlements was founded.</p>	<p>Describe how each of the first four settlements was founded.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Roanoke - single proprietor - Sir Walter Raleigh</li> <li>2. Jamestown - joint stock company - the Virginia Company - about 20 wealthy investors</li> <li>3. Plymouth -no funding - not intentionally settled</li> <li>4. Massachusetts - joint stock company - Massachusetts Bay Company - 100s of Puritan investors</li> </ol>
<p>What were the goals of the Roanoke settlement?</p>	<p>Goals of Roanoke Colony</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Harass Spanish ships</li> <li>● Mine for silver and gold</li> <li>● Discover a passage to the Pacific</li> <li>● Convert Natives to Christianity</li> </ul>
<p>What were the goals of the Jamestown settlement?</p>	<p>Goals of the Jamestown settlement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Establish the first permanent English settlement</li> <li>● Make a profit for the Virginia Company</li> </ul>
<p>What were the goals of the Separatists/Pilgrims who settled Plymouth?</p>	<p>Goals of the Separatists/Pilgrims who settled Plymouth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Start a separate settlement in Northern Virginia for Separatists</li> </ul>
<p>What were the goals of the Puritans who started the Massachusetts Bay Colony?</p>	<p>Goals of the Puritans who started the Massachusetts Bay Colony</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Establish a model Christian community - a "City on a Hill"</li> <li>● To inspire change within             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ the Church of England</li> <li>○ British social and political structure</li> </ul> </li> <li>● To support a profitable and prosperous community</li> </ul>

<p>Describe the success of the Roanoke settlement.</p>	<p>The success of Roanoke -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The first settlement was abandoned after one summer</li> <li>● The second settlement disappeared when help and supplies from England were delayed by war</li> </ul>
<p>Describe the success of the Jamestown settlement.</p>	<p>The success of Jamestown-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● For the first four years, settlers suffered from an 80% death rate due to factors such as             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ starvation,</li> <li>○ disease, and</li> <li>○ conflict with Natives</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Settlement began to make a profit due to development of tobacco as a cash crop</li> </ul>
<p>Describe the success of the Plymouth settlement.</p>	<p>The success of Plymouth-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Over 50% died the first year</li> <li>● Unprepared for survival in wilderness             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Had intended to settle in the established Virginia colony</li> <li>○ Blown off course by storms due to late departure caused by poor funding and poor equipment</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>Describe the success of the Massachusetts Bay Company.</p>	<p>The success of Massachusetts Bay Colony - Very successful from the start</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Very well funded by hundreds of Puritans in joint stock company</li> <li>● Had plans for profitable businesses in             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Shipbuilding</li> <li>○ Trade</li> <li>○ Fishing</li> <li>○ Whaling</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Prepared for subsistence farming</li> <li>● Population boomed             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Came in families</li> <li>○ Healthy</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Had well developed plan for government based on a town system</li> </ul>
<p>Who was Sir Walter Ralieggh?</p>	<p>Sir Walter Raleigh</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Proprietor who funded Roanoke settlement</li> </ul>
<p>Who was John White?</p>	<p>John White</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Artist who later became governor of Roanoke</li> </ul>
<p>Who was Thomas Hariot?</p>	<p>Thomas Hariot</p>

## Fitzgerald

### Study Guide - Test First Settlements and the Regions of the Colonies

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Scientist who helped explore Chesapeake Bay area to found Roanoke</li><li>• Later wrote a book describing the area that became Virginia</li></ul>
Who was John Smith?	John Smith <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Leader sent to organize the settlers at Jamestown</li></ul> Prevented failure of colony
Who was John Rolfe?	John Rolfe <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Settler in Jamestown who developed tobacco into a cash crop, making Jamestown profitable</li><li>• Married Pocahontas, the daughter of the leader of the local Natives</li></ul>
Who was John Winthrop?	John Winthrop <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The Puritan minister who wrote the sermon "A model of Christian Charity."</li><li>• Also known as the "city on a Hill" sermon</li></ul>
Who was Roger Williams?	Roger Williams <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Banished from Massachusetts due to dispute with Puritan leaders<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Treatment of Native Americans</li><li>○ Treatment of women</li></ul></li><li>• Founded Rhode Island based on<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Equality of all races and both sexes</li><li>○ Freedom of religion</li></ul></li></ul>
Who was William Penn?	William Penn <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Founded Pennsylvania as a haven for Quakers</li><li>• Sought a diverse colony<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Printed pamphlets in many languages</li><li>○ Distributed pamphlets throughout Europe</li></ul></li><li>• Believed people of different nations and religions would learn to see each other as brothers by living side by side<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Philadelphia - City of Brotherly Love</li></ul></li></ul>
How did New York begin?	New York <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Dutch colony</li><li>• Very diverse<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Had attracted settlers from throughout Europe with promises of</li></ul></li></ul>

	<p>free land</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Settlers surrendered to English, rejecting harsh Dutch leadership</li> </ul>
How did Delaware begin?	<p>Delaware</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● A Swedish colony</li> <li>● Allowed to break off from Pennsylvania</li> </ul>
What were the four regions of the British colonies?	<p>Four regions of the Colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● New England</li> <li>● Middle colonies</li> <li>● South Colonies</li> <li>● The Backcountry</li> </ul>
<p>What 4 colonies made up the region of New England?</p> <p>Be able to label them on a blank map.</p>	<p>New England</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Massachusetts</li> <li>● Rhode Island</li> <li>● Connecticut</li> <li>● New Hampshire</li> </ul>
<p>What 4 colonies made up the region of the Middle Colonies?</p>	<p>The Middle Colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● New York</li> <li>● New Jersey</li> <li>● Pennsylvania</li> <li>● Delaware</li> </ul>
<p>What 5 colonies made up the region of the Southern colonies?</p>	<p>The Southern Colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Maryland</li> <li>● Virginia North Carolina</li> <li>● South Carolina</li> <li>● Georgia</li> </ul>
Describe the Backcountry?	<p>The Backcountry</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Appalachian Mountain region</li> <li>● No for-profit economic activity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Subsistence farming</li> <li>○ Settlers also had to hunt and gather</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Settlers did not own land they farmed</li> <li>● Many settlers were Scots-Irish</li> </ul>
<p>What were the only two cities in the 13 colonies?</p>	<p>Two cities in the 13 colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● New York</li> <li>● Philadelphia</li> </ul>

<p>Compare the key aspects of geography of the three regions of the colonies.</p>	<p>New England</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Hills and low mountains with narrow coastal plain</li> <li>● Thin rocky soil</li> <li>● Long winter, short growing season</li> <li>● Many natural harbors</li> </ul> <p>Middle Colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Fertile soil</li> <li>● Longer growing season</li> </ul> <p>Southern Colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Fertile soil</li> <li>● Year-round growing season</li> <li>● Tidewater area -             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ large coastal plain with swampy area</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Piedmont -             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ rolling foothills as near Appalachians</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>Describe the people who settled in New England.</p>	<p>People of New England</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Puritans</li> <li>● Mostly English</li> <li>● Middle class</li> <li>● Densely populated</li> </ul>
<p>Describe the population of the Middle Colonies.</p>	<p>Population of the Middle Colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Very diverse</li> <li>● Especially in the two cities</li> </ul>
<p>Describe the social structure of the Southern colonies.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● White people divided             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Small group - wealthy slave holders that owner plantations                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Upper class</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ Much larger group or poor with little or no land mountains                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Lower class</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ No Middle Class</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Slaves - about 1/3 of population</li> </ul>
<p>Describe where people lived in each region.</p>	<p>New England</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Towns centered around a single church</li> </ul> <p>Middle colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Cities</li> <li>● Commercial farms near villages</li> </ul> <p>Southern colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● On plantations</li> <li>● On small subsistence farms</li> <li>● No towns</li> <li>● No cities</li> </ul>

<p><b><u>Possible Essay Question Topic</u></b> Describe farming in each of the three regions of the colonies.</p>	<p><b><u>Farming</u></b> New England</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Difficult -             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ thin and rocky soil</li> <li>○ long, snowy winter - short growing season</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Subsistence - produced enough to support their families, but did not have extra to sell</li> </ul> <p>Middle colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Commercial farming -             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Main crop - wheat</li> <li>○ Sold to New England and Europe</li> <li>○ Known as “The Breadbasket”</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Southern Colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Plantation - Large, commercial farms             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Crops - Tobacco, Rice, Indigo,                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ later Cotton</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ Crops require many workers</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Small, subsistence farms on poor land</li> </ul>
<p><b><u>Possible Essay Question Topic</u></b> Describe the economic activity in each of the three regions of the colonies.</p>	<p><b><u>Economic Activity</u></b> New England</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Lumber</li> <li>● Shipbuilding</li> <li>● Fishing</li> <li>● Whaling</li> <li>● Merchants - International trade on Atlantic trade routes</li> </ul> <p>Middle colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Commercial farming -             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Main crop - wheat</li> <li>○ Sold to New England and Europe</li> <li>○ Known as “The Breadbasket”</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Manufacturing             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Flour shipped instead of raw wheat - ground in mills</li> <li>○ Paper</li> <li>○ Iron</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Southern Colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Plantation farming - Large, commercial farms             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Crops                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Tobacco, Rice, Indigo,</li> <li>■ later Cotton</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ Crops require many workers - used slave labor for profit</li> </ul> </li> </ul>