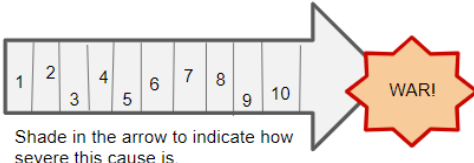
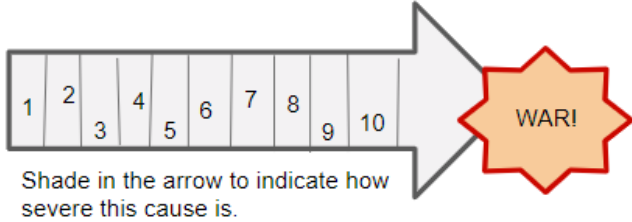
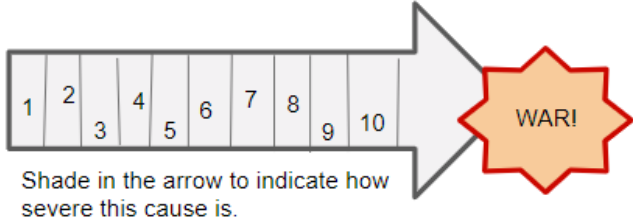
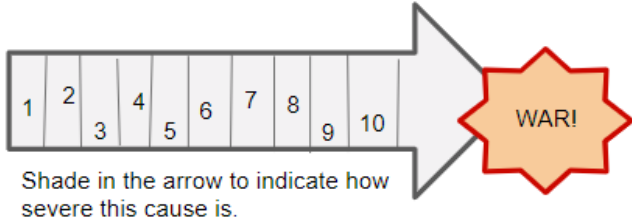
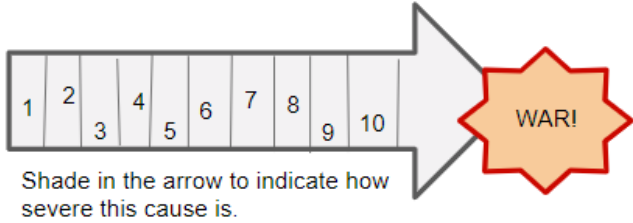


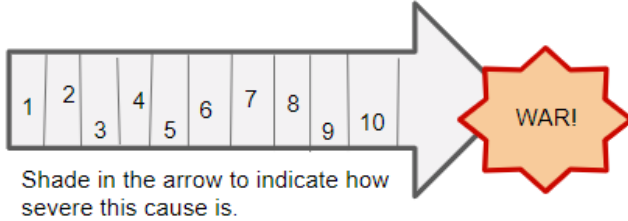
Cause #1 -Immigration	
Key Points	<p>Push Factors</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Tired of wars between Catholics and Protestants             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>Pull factor</b> - Want a place without religious warfare</li> </ul> </li> <li>● King and Nobility own all the land             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>Pull factor</b> - even someone who comes as an indentured servant has the ability to own his own land</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Social class are fixed by blood, inherited             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>Pull factor</b> - social class are not fixed - social class can change</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Why is this a cause?	<p>Want to do more than just leave            Want to create own country where pull factors are permanent</p>
 <p>Shade in the arrow to indicate how severe this cause is.</p>	
<p>Below, write a three word hashtag summarizing this cause.</p>	

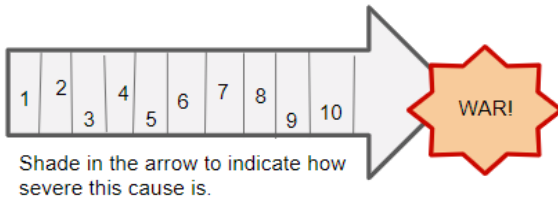
Cause #2 - Mercantilism and the Navigation Acts	
Key Points	<p>Purpose of colony - to serve the needs of the "Mother Country"</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• provide raw materials the Mother Country needed</li><li>• buy manufactured goods the Mother Country produced</li><li>• colony is not allowed to manufacture goods</li></ul> <p>Colony may be allowed to trade with other nations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All goods must pass through England</li><li>• Pay a tax, so England gets a cut of the profit</li></ul> <p>Colonists will smuggle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Import and export good</li><li>• Illegally</li><li>• Hiding the goods</li></ul>
Why is this a cause?	Colonist want to work for themselves not Britain.
<div style="text-align: center;"><p>Shade in the arrow to indicate how severe this cause is.</p></div>	
Below, write a three word hashtag summarizing this cause.	

Cause #3 - A Tradition of Self Government, Belief in the Rights of Englishmen	
Key Points	<p>Magna Carta</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Started a council of nobles - to advise king on taxes</li> <li>● Limited the king's power                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Could not take property without warrant</li> <li>○ Could not arrest without charging person with a crime</li> <li>○ Had to give trial</li> <li>○ Had to have jury of peers</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Council of Nobles grew into Parliament</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Parliament also had a House of commons - member elected</li> </ul> <p>Parliament became strong than King</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Executed one king and rule without king for 20 years</li> <li>● Removed another king and put daughter on throne instead</li> </ul> <p>Wrote the English Bill of Rights</p>
Why is this a cause?	<p>Colonists also believe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● they should be ruled by representatives they elect to colonial legislature</li> <li>● they have the rights of Englishmen</li> </ul>
 <p>Shade in the arrow to indicate how severe this cause is.</p>	
<p>Below, write a three word hashtag summarizing this cause.</p>	

Cause #4 - The French and Indian War	
<p>Key Points</p>	<p>Britain and Colonists fought a war against France and the Indians</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 1754-1763</li> <li>● World War - also in Europe and India</li> </ul> <p>Britain defeated France</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● borrowed lots of money and sent 20,000 soldiers to colonies</li> </ul> <p>Won all of Canada and land to Mississippi River, got Florida from Spain</p> <p>Britain needs to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● pay back debt                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Parliament passes taxes on colonists</li> </ul> </li> <li>● stop spending more money on Native conflict                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ draws Proclamation Line of 1763</li> <li>○ will not let colonists settle west of Appalachians</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>Why is this a cause?</p>	<p>Spark that starts road to revolution</p> <p>Colonists will</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● protest abuse of rights</li> <li>● demand right to be governed by own elected representatives in colonial legislature</li> </ul>
 <p>Shade in the arrow to indicate how severe this cause is.</p>	
<p>Below, write a three word hashtag summarizing this cause.</p>	

Cause #5 - The Tax Acts	
<p>Key Points</p>	<p>Parliament passed taxes to raise money to repay debts they owed due to the French and Indian War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>The Sugar Act</b> taxed products related to sugar and molasses.</li> <li>● <b>The Stamp Act</b> taxed documents.</li> <li>● <b>The Townshend Acts</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ taxed luxuries like glass, lead, paint, and tea.</li> <li>○ created the writs of assistance, which allowed soldiers to search homes and businesses for smuggled goods and seize any good found without a warrant issued by a judge.</li> </ul> </li> <li>● <b>Boycotts</b>, refusals to buy taxed goods, caused Parliament to <b>repeal</b> all the taxes, except <b>tea</b>.</li> <li>● <b>The Declaratory Act</b>, however, declared Parliament’s power to tax the colonies.</li> </ul>
<p>Why is this a cause?</p>	<p>Colonists believed their <b>rights were being violated</b> by Parliament.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● their right to only be taxed by their own representatives in their colonial legislature             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>“No Taxation without Representation!”</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>● their right to private property being violated only in the case if a <b>warrant</b> issued by a judge.</li> </ul>
 <p>Shade in the arrow to indicate how severe this cause is.</p>	
<p>Below, write a three word hashtag summarizing this cause.</p>	

Cause #6 - The Sons of Liberty	
<p>Key Points</p>	<p><b>Organized the opposition to British rule of the colonies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Protests                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ organized and “enforced” <b>boycotts</b> to protest tax acts</li> <li>○ <b>intimidated tax collectors</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ hung stuffed dummies (effigies) dressed to look like them from liberty poles</li> <li>■ tarring and feathering</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ organized and publicized <b>the Boston “Massacre”</b></li> <li>○ organized <b>the Boston Tea Party</b></li> <li>○ supported <b>smuggling</b> to avoid the taxes</li> <li>○ organized <b>committees of correspondence</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ letters and pamphlets</li> <li>■ spread information about British actions and protests</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ gathered <b>arms</b> for the militia</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Where worked - in <b>New England</b>, centered in <b>Boston</b></li> <li>● Leader - <b>Sam Adams</b></li> <li>● Members - <b>from all classes</b></li> </ul>
<p>Why is this a cause?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● organized and encouraged opposition to the British</li> <li>● united the Colonies by creating Committees of Correspondence to share news and information and coordinate action</li> </ul>
 <p>Shade in the arrow to indicate how severe this cause is.</p>	
<p>Below, write a three word hashtag summarizing this cause.</p>	

Cause #7 - Boston "Massacre"	
Key Points	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Large, angry crowd confronted soldiers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ in front of customs house [tax office]</li> <li>○ threatening                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ surrounds soldiers</li> <li>■ weapons                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● clubs</li> <li>● snowballs</li> </ul> </li> <li>■ yells, demanding soldiers "Fire!"</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>● Captain               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ tried to back crowd off</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Shooting began               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ no order to fire</li> <li>○ first shot - A soldier hit with a club</li> <li>○ others fired in confusion</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Casualties               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 5 killed, 4 at scene and 1 later</li> <li>○ 6 wounded</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Probably organized to               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ provoke soldiers into shooting citizens</li> <li>○ demonstrate British abuse</li> <li>○ soldiers used against people, not defending people</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Charged with murder, defended by John Adams               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ not guilty</li> <li>○ two punished for not following orders                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ thumbs branded - mark of not following orders                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● guilty if occurred again</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Why is this a cause?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Used by Sons of Liberty to convince colonists British are abusive               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Paul Revere engraving, poem, and newspaper articles used as propaganda</li> <li>○ <b>Propaganda - purposefully misleading information used to promote a certain political view</b></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
 <p>Shade in the arrow to indicate how severe this cause is.</p>	
<p>Below, write a three word hashtag summarizing this cause.</p>	

Fitzgerald

Road to Revolution - Causes Summarized