Fitzgerald

**Reform Movement Notes**

Underground Rail Road

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| When?  What?  Where escape from?  Describe  Safe in North? | **From \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **Networks of people**   * A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  as well as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * offered sh**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and h**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  to escaped slaves   **Most slaves escaped from b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ st\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   * Kentucky, Virginia and Maryland * Most on their own until in north   **Description of system**   * “conductors” - people who g**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  the fugitive slaves * “stations” and “stationmasters” - h**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  p**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**    + private homes, churches and schoolhouses * were many well-used routes   + through O**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  and P**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   + into New England or through Detroit to C**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Vigilance Committees - protect escaped slaves from b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** established in New York City and Philadelphia   + in 1830s |

**Videos on Underground Railroad**

* + Fiction and Fact about the Underground Railroad - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cLrLojdDBNc>
  + Alliance with Natives - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lGDEDZqi_uI>

**The Second Great Awakening**

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| **What was it?**  **Who led it?**    **How did it spark reform movements?** | **Movement to** - r**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  of religious faith  **Led by** - traveling p**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **Message** - the way to get into heaven by doing “g**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  d**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** ” |

**The Temperance Movement**

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| **Definition?**  **Why needed?**  **Who supported?**  **What was the goal?**  **What was the method?** | **Definition of temperance**   * self-**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** , m**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **Problems**   * some **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** most of their **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  on alcohol   + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** did not have enough **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to live on * drunken workers   + couldn't keep up or run m**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **Supporters** - w**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  and b**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  owners  **Goal** - get people to drink l**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **Method** - got people to sign a p**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |

**Prison Reform**

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| **Who led?**  **Describe conditions she worked to change.**  **What was her method?**  **Describe the results.** | **Begun by D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   * volunteered to teach Sunday school at local j**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * upset at conditions of prisoners   **Conditions witnessed**   * bound in ch**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** , locked in c**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * c**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  jailed with a**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  criminals * d**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  (people who owed m**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** ) jailed until they paid their bills -   + some jailed for y**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * m**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** ill   + in dirty, crowded c**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   + w**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  if misbehaved   + insanity - d**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  not a crime   Method used to change things   * two years - visited prisons , gathered i**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * presented findings to Massachusetts l**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **Results of her work**   * created public a**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  for mentally ill * stopped putting d**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  in prisons * created j**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  courts and prisons * outlawed c**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  punishments * many other states asked Mrs. Dix to help them |

**Education Reform**

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| **Describe conditions**  **before.**  **Describe goals of**  **reformers.**  **Who led the movement?**  **What were the results**  **of the movement?** | **Most received no education**   * few who did   + only in school \_\_\_\_\_ weeks per year   + teachers - had limited e**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** , got VERY little p**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **Goals of reformers**   * help escape p**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * create good c**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **Lead by - H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   * called education the great e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Results**   * Free public education in N**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  and W**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**    + not in S­**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  until after Civil War * White b**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  benefited most   + g**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  - not accepted in high schools and colleges   + A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  kids not included at all * Increased t**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  m**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  for schools * Paid higher t**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  salaries * Created teacher education schools |

**Women’s Movement**

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| **Why didn't fight for rights earlier?**  **Who were the leaders?**  **What did they do?** | **Not focused on women's rights -** worked to a**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  s**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  first  **Leaders of early women's rights movement**   * L**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  M**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * E**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  C**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  S**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **Organized the S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   * Held in 1848   + Attended by **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  men and women - including   F**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ L\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **Wrote the D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   * used wording of Declaration of Independence to state own rights   + “We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all m**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **and w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  are created equal . . . .” * Just as The Declaration listed k**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** s acts of tyranny over c**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** , The Declaration of Sentiments listed acts of tyranny by m**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  over w**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**    + did not let women v**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   + did not give her p**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  rights, even to her own wages   + did not allow her to practice professions like m**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  and l**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **Constitution was not amended to allow women to vote until 1921**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_years later |