

Questions	Notes	Additions and Corrections
<p>Name 2 groups part of great migration.</p> <p>How are two groups different religiously?</p>	<p>Two groups part of Great Migration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Pilgrims - a.k.a. Separatists <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Migrated in 1620 ○ On <i>The Mayflower</i> ○ Founded plymouth colony ● Puritans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Had charter for land of Massachusetts Bay ○ More moderate group <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Want to reform Ch. of Eng ■ "Purify" - not separate 	
<p>How did the great Migration start?</p> <p>How many came?</p> <p>How did the Great Migration end?</p>	<p>Great Migration 1629-1640</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 1629 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ King Charles I closes Parliament <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ To prevent Puritan leaders from passing laws to change the Ch of Eng ○ Also punishes Puritans ● Puritans ask for a charter to start a colony <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Goal - establish model community <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ "City on a Hill" ○ King grants - to get rid of them ○ 20,000 come in ten years <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Men, women, children ● 1640 -Migration ends <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Parliament was opened ○ Work to reform Church IN ENGLAND 	
<p>Describe life left behind.</p> <p>What did they come for?</p>	<p>Sought economic and spiritual reward</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Had had prosperous life in England <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Coming was greater risk than staying ● Traded <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Economic advantage and stability ○ For more pious, worthy life 	
<p>Describe the age and sex of those who came compared to those who came to Virginia.</p>	<p>Traveled in family groups</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Highest percentage of families in American immigration history ● So had normal balance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Men to women ○ Generations ● Typical families <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Mom and dad in thirties ○ 3 or more children <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ with more to be born there ● Very different than Virginia colony in South <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Most settlers - single, young men ○ By 1700 - still more men than women 	
<p>Describe three differences between Massachusetts colonists and other colonists.</p>	<p>Three Differences from colonists on other colonies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● High level of Literacy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 2x literacy rate in England <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Both men and women are literate ○ Believe everyone must read Bible daily <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Teach children as toddlers ● Highly Skilled <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ +50% are artisans and craftsmen <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Only 17% servants ■ 75% of colonists in Va. servants ● Urban <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ More from urban areas of England than any other region 	
<p>What class were most new England colonists? Why?</p>	<p>Primarily Middle Class - Few Rich, Few poor</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Unlike Va. - colonists wealthy gentlemen planters or poor servants ● Did not go to New England for economic opportunity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Harsh region ○ No cash crop ● Result - very homogeneous - shared similar backgrounds and views 	
<p>Describe voyage from England.</p>	<p>All had had similar voyage to American colony</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Most lived within a few days journey of port where they left ● Left in March or April ● Crossing takes 8-10 weeks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Full Range 38 days - 6 months 	

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Describe how they decided where to live once they arrive in colony.	Settlement process <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● First winter - stay in port where arrived <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gather info on places to settle ● Size of towns limited by charter <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ When reach limit - town closed ● Each town gets certain amount of land ● Fair process of land distribution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ First settlers - ○ usu. Get most and best ○ Get right to help decide future division and distribution ● Most settle in town < 2 years old 	
Describe the formation of new towns.	New towns form all the time <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 23 form in 1630s ● Frontier keeps expanding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Expand N and S from Boston ● Most desirable taken first - land already settled by Natives 	
What was the basis of their government system? Describe the three levels of government.	System of government <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Church basis of government <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ No separation between church and state ○ Each town centered around a church <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Church built on town square ● First level of government - Town run by monthly meeting <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Held in church ○ Discuss and vote <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Who votes? - All male church members with land ○ Make laws for town ○ Send one representative to the colonial legislature ● Second level - The High Court - name of colonial legislature <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ One member for each town ○ Makes laws for whole colony ○ Chooses governor ● Third level - Governor <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Executes laws ● Gets to choose own advisors 	
Describe their level of health? Why did they have this level of health? Describe the population growth.	Remarkably healthy and long-lived <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Many live to 70 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Substantial # to 80 ● Reasons <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Towns separate - limits spread of disease ○ Weath cool = little mosquito-borne illness ○ Clean air and water ○ Eat diverse diet ○ Original settlers healthy - prosperous, middle class ● Tremendous population growth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Had low infant mortality rate ○ Had large families - 7+ kids! 	
Describe their standard of living.	Made comfortable living <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Most owned land and house ● Subsistence farms - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ produce enough for family, not for sale ○ Cow - milk, meat, Hog, Chickens ○ Small orchard ○ Small field - diverse crops ● Family member also - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Lumbered ○ Built ships ○ Sailors or captains ○ Own shipping businesses (merchants) ○ Owned a small business as artisan or craftsman ○ Tailors, Butchers, Brewers, Shoemakers, Silversmiths,, Blacksmiths, Etc. ● Disposable income - purchase books, religious texts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Not niceties - silverware, china, etc. 	

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Why were there few signs of wealth.	<p>Lived similarly to neighbors</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Ungodly - show off wealth● If wealthier<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Had more land○ Not fancier house● They are a “City on a Hill”<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Believed comfortable lives prove correctness of their religious views○ Model other should follow	