


Notes - Plymouth - The Pilgrims Come to America on The Mayflower

Complete the notes on the reading. Instructions -

1. **Read** the whole selection
2. **Notes** - For each paragraph, identify the main idea and below it indent a bulleted list of key phrases that relate the details that develop that main idea.
3. **Headings and Questions** - When you are done go back and write a heading questions in the first column for each paragraph.
4. **Additions and corrections** - Leave the last column blank to save it for additions and corrections when we go over our notes.

I have completed the first paragraph as a model of the correct form.

For Each Paragraph - Heading Question(s)	<b>Notes</b> Main Idea <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Details</li> <li>• Details                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Subdetails</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Detail</li> </ul>	Additions and Corrections
<p><b>Separatists</b>                      Who were the Separatists?                      When did the Separatists leave England?                      Why did the Separatists leave England?</p> <p>Where did the Separatists go and why did they go there?</p> <p><b>Start own Colony in Va.</b>                      Why leave Holland?</p> <p>Why called "Pilgrims?"</p> <p><b>Problems setting off</b>                      Describe preparations to leave.</p> <p>When do they leave?</p> <p>Why must they turn back?</p> <p>How long delayed?</p> <p>Why turn back a second time?</p> <p>What decision is made about travel?</p>	<p><b>Separatists - People wanted to separate from the Church of England</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Early 1600s</li> <li>• England                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ No religious freedom</li> <li>○ People forced to belong to Church of England</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Left - went to Holland                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Allowed freedom of religion</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Leave Holland for the New World</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Worried - children too Dutch</li> <li>• Go to place -                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ practice their religion freely</li> <li>○ Not interact with others</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Make agreement - Virginia Company                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Start own settlement</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Separatists            Pilgrims</li> </ul> <p><b>Problems setting off</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 ships - loaded with all supplies                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>The Mayflower</i></li> <li>○ <i>The Speedwell</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>• Leave - August 1620</li> <li>• Must turn around - <i>Speedwell</i> leaking                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Takes two weeks to fix</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Problems leaving again</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leave 2 weeks later                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Sail 300 miles</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Must turn around again -                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Speedwell</i> still leaking</li> </ul> </li> <li>• All crowd onto <i>Mayflower</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 130 people (102 pilgrims + crew)</li> <li>○ All supplies</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Definition Pilgrim - a person who makes a religious journey</p>

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<p><b>The Crossing</b>                  When finally start for good?                   Describe problems caused by delay.</p> <p>100s of miles north of Virginia                   What do they do since they are not in Virginia?</p>	<p>Situation due to delay starting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Finally start one month late                         <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ September 6, 1620</li> <li>○ Now crossing in stormy season</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Terrible conditions as pounded by violent storms                         <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Many very seasick</li> <li>○ Cold</li> <li>○ Wet</li> <li>○ Uncomfortable</li> <li>○ One man washed overboard - rescued by rope</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Ship damaged                         <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Takes on water</li> <li>○ Beam cracked</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Good news - baby born - named "Oceanus"</li> </ul> <p>Storms had pushed the ship hundreds of miles north of Virginia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Re-stock supplies in Newfoundland</li> <li>● Head back south along coast</li> <li>● Stop at Cape Cod                         <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ November 11</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Build settlement - Plymouth</li> <li>● Mayflower stays through winter                         <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Live on ship while build settlement</li> <li>○ Leave in April</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Can't fight currents to continue South after Cape Cod</p>
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