

\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Oregon Territory and British Columbia split**

* President Polk campaigned on the slogan - "54\*40' or fight!" - promising to fight for all of Oregon
* but the first thing he did was sign a treaty with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ splitting the territory
* needed to create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state to balance the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state of Texas, which had just been annexed

Fitzgerald

\_\_\_\_ **Louisiana Purchase**

* by 1800 - Millions of American lived west of the Appalachian Mountains
* transport goods down \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to American cities in east
* offer to buy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from France because need it to transfer goods from river barges to ocean-going vessels
* Napoleon needs money for war and doesn't want to defend it, so offers to sell all of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to U.S. for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ per acre!

\_\_\_\_ **Treaty of Paris**

* treaty between the United States and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that ends the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* extend the boundaries of the original 13 colonies to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Manifest Destiny**

* **James Polk** ran for president as a strong supporter of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
* spread idea of **Manifest Destiny represented in this famous painting by John Gast**
  + it was America's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ right to extend its boundaries to the Pacific Ocean (and even beyond)

\_\_\_\_ **Texas Revolution**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained independence from Spain
* Mexico had few citizens in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so it offered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and inexpensive land to whites who were willing to move there
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to move to Texas but soon disagreed with Mexican government over s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settlers declare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Revolution lasts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Texas is an independent republic for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years
  + U.S. will not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Texas because
    - does not want war with Mexico
    - North does not want another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state

\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Gadsden Purchase**

* land necessary so southern transcontinental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will not have to cross mountains
* U.S. paid Mexico $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ **Oregon Trail**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ migrated to the northwest coast along the **Oregon** and **California Trails**
* were in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ territory but hoped the U.S. would annex these lands soon

\_\_\_\_\_\_ **War with Mexico**

* Annex \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* U.S. declares war when Mexican troops shoot at American troops on disputed land
* American troops invaded
  + from the North along the border of T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + from the Gulf of Mexico marching into M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ City
  + across the Southwest to C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* American M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Men and traders had already started own Bear Flag Revolt in C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* war lasts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years
* **Treaty of G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** ends war

\_\_\_\_\_\_ **California Trail**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discovered in northern California
* fueled a rapid migration to area from east
* have population to form state by 1850

\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Mormon Trail**

* Mormons had suffered attacks by mobs
* colonies in N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Y\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,

and M \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were destroyed

* leaders were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Attacked due to religious beliefs and practices
  + communal ownership of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + the Book of Mormon added to books of the Bible
  + p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Left U.S. , settled near Great  **S \_\_\_\_\_ L \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Prayed would be safe in unsettled desert area of Mexico

\_\_\_\_ **Santa Fe and Old Spanish Trails**

* only over-land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ routes between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the U.S.

\_\_\_\_ **Transcontinental Treaty**

* treaty between the U.S. and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had become a burden to Spain
* no settlers there
* could not afford to keep soldiers there to control
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who raided Southern farms
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who attacked ships along coast

\_\_\_\_\_ **13 colonies declare independence.**

* The Declaration of Independence announced that the [thirteen American ­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thirteen_Colonies) regarded themselves as thirteen independent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* no longer a part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire

\_\_\_\_ **British Cession**

* treaty between the U.S. and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sets the \_\_\_\_\_\_ parallel as the northern border to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_