Fitzgerald

Literary Analysis Terms – Definitions

1. Plot – the series of event in a story
2. Plot – Exposition
* the first action in the story
* must convey at least a hint of main character(s), conflict and setting
* in a short story - must occur in the first paragraph, maybe also the second
* in a novel – must occur in the in the first chapter
1. Plot - Rising Action
* the steps in action between the exposition and climax that each increase the reader’s understanding of the main character’s conflict that was introduced in the exposition
* in a short story – one step per paragraph or dialogue, sometimes two
* in a novel – one every chapter, maybe two
1. Plot – Climax
* the point in the story were the main character’s conflict that was introduced in the exposition ends
* a single sentence should be able to be identified
* in a short story – usually on the last page or next to last
* in a novel – usually at the end of the next to last chapter or beginning of the last chapter
1. Plot - Falling Action
* actions in the story that follow the climax
* contain no conflict
* tie up loose ends
* usually about three, can be between two and five
1. Plot – Resolution
* the last action in the story
* leaves a “freeze frame” image in the reader’s mind
* the image makes the reader think about the character moving on in life
* should support or at least not distract from the theme
1. Conflict –
* the main character’s problem
* introduced in the exposition
* ends in the climax
* drives the entire plot