

Key Ideas from Notes on the Roanoke Colonies

When were the Roanoke Colonies explored and settled?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Explored - 1584 ● 1st Colony - 1585 ● 2nd Colony - 1586
Who founded the Roanoke Colonies? Name and describe him.	<p>Founded by Sir Walter Raleigh</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Soldier ● Explorer ● Poet ● Courtier <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ A person who serves in the monarch's court ● Loved Queen Elizabeth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Unmarried <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Called "The Virgin Queen" ■ Colony named after her - Virginia
What were the goals of the Roanoke colony?	<p>Goals of Roanoke Colony</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harass Spanish ships ● Mine for silver and gold ● Discover a passage to the Pacific ● Convert Natives to Christianity
What was John White's role in the colony?	<p>John White</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Part of both settlements ● An artist <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Made watercolors of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Native people <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Portraits ● Scenes of lives, activities ■ Native plants and animals ○ Most accurate visual record of his generation ○ Later made into etchings <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Published in Hariot's book ● Appointed governor of 2nd settlement

<p>What was Thomas Hariot's role in the colony?</p>	<p>Thomas Hariot</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Had many skills <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Mathematician ○ Linguist - studied languages ○ Scientist ● Part of exploration group of 1st settlement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Surveyed land ○ Made maps ● Wrote and published a book describing Virginia <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>A Briefe And True Report Of The New Found Land Of Virginia</i>, (1590)
<p>What was the purpose of the first voyage?</p>	<p>Purpose of first voyage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Figure out what the region was like ● Make friendly contact with natives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Brought two Native back to England ● Positive report made Queen grant them permission to start a settlement
<p>Describe the development of the first settlement.</p>	<p>First settlement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Set up colony <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ on islands just off the coast <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Called "Outer Banks" ● Built fortified camp ● Explored mainland and Chesapeake Bay ● Return to England after only one year <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Lost most of provisions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ One of ships sank ○ Drought <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Difficult to feed selves ○ Fought with Natives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Attacked Native town ■ Some men beheaded Native leader ○ Second group of supplies don't arrive <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Due to hurricane

Describe the development of the second settlement.

Second Settlement

- Different people
 - Not military men
 - Man with families
 - Laborers
 - Craftsmen
 - Farmers
- Goal - colony will support self
 - Not need supplies
- Decided on different location
 - On mainland - not island
 - Off Chesapeake Bay
 - Reasons
 - Avoid Natives had fought with
 - Won't run aground on shallow beaches of sandy island
- Captain of ships refused to go inland
- White returns to England
 - Tell Raleigh about new location
 - Get more supplies
- Can't return for 3 years
 - War started
 - Spain tried to invade England
 - Naval battles
 - Spain sent 130 ships!
- When returns - colony disappeared
 - No sign of distress
 - Had said would leave sign of cross as a signal
 - Only clues
 - "CRO" carved on tree
 - Houses dismantled
 - Small fort built
 - "CROATOAN" carved on main post
 - Name of local island
 - Friendly natives live there
- Never found
 - Intend to go look for them on Croatoan
 - Storm that night
 - Captain insists leave for Caribbean instead
 - There joins privateers attack Spanish ships
 - White never returns
 - Dies 3 years later

Fitzgerald

Name _____