

Questions	Notes Main Idea <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Detail <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sub-detail • Detail 	Additions/Corrections
Where and when was indentured servitude developed?	Began <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In America • In Jamestown • When tobacco became a profitable crop 	
Why did indentured servitude develop?	Why developed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Need for cheap labor - must attract workers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Workers - vital to economy ○ Lots of land ○ No workers to care for land • Passage expensive - only wealthy could afford 	Vital - necessary for life ("Vita" = Latin word for "life") Passage - cost of ticket on a ship
What had occurred in Europe at that time that pushed people out?	Push factor - The Thirty Years War <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1618-1648 • between Catholic and Protestant nations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ throughout Europe • One of most destructive wars in human history <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ +8 million deaths • Economy depressed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ skilled, unskilled - out of work 	Depressed - low, doing poorly
How many immigrants were indentured servants? What was being an indentured servant like?	$\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{2}{3}$ of immigrants who came to colonies arrived as indentured servants <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4-7 year of labor in exchange for <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Passage ○ Room ○ Board ○ Freedom dues (things due at the end of the time of service) • Harsh life <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Many restrictions ○ Harsher punishment for crime • Years of service could be extended for <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Breaking law ○ Running away ○ Getting pregnant 	
Was it worth it?	Better off at end of service than many who came freely <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Granted freedom dues of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Land ○ Year's worth of corn ○ Arms ○ A cow ○ New clothes • If survived - lived a modest life after <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Some rose to colonial elite 	

<p>Could African immigrants be indentured servants?</p>	<p>Slave laws soon passed - take away rights</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● At first - treated same ● But change - slavery developed in Caribbean <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Then colonies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Massachusetts - 1641 ■ Virginia - 1161 	
<p>What caused switch to slavery?</p>	<p>Slavery more profitable</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Demand for labor high ● Supply of indentured servants low <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Had to offer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Shorter contract ■ More land 	