Fitzgerald

Characteristics of the North –

Movement of Ideas, Goods, and People – Communication, Transportation, and Immigration

(Chapter 11 Section 2: Note Cards)

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| **The Telegraph p. 391**  http://i.istockimg.com/file_thumbview_approve/12716964/2/stock-photo-12716964-telegraph-operator-antique-design-illustrations.jpg  Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * invented by - S\_\_\_\_\_\_ F.B. M\_\_\_\_\_\_ * used to - send m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quickly over long d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, over a w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + by e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pulses   + M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – uses shorter and longer bursts of electricity     - Each letter of alphabet represented by its own mix of short signals (“dots”) & long signals (“dashes”) * 1st message from W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Soon becomes part of American life   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of miles of wires strung across nation   + F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in East communicate with b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in West |
| National Road p. 403  http://www.historytunes.com/images/synopsis/17.jpgDate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * The first road built by the n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   Government   * Started in Wheeling, V\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Ended in Vandalia, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   See on map in picture for Canals. |
| **Canals p. 403**  trans 1800**Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | * The f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ch\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   Way to ship goods was by w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   * Purpose of the canals was to connect the   O\_\_\_\_\_ River with cities in the E\_\_\_\_\_\_   * Physical labor provided by I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   Immigrants   * Difficult to engineer over hills – must build l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to raise and lower the canal boats * First Canal – The E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Canal connected the Hudson River which flowed to N\_\_\_\_ Y\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ City with L\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * Took \_\_\_ years to build but paid for itself in \_\_\_\_ years * Many other canals followed, such as the O \_\_\_\_\_\_ and E\_\_\_\_\_\_ connecting L \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River |
| **Steamboat p. 393**  http://www.learnnc.org/lp/media/uploads/2009/02/clermont_illustration_-_robert_fulton_-_project_gutenberg_etext_15161.jpg  Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * invented by - R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + uses steam engine to power a boat.   + 1st **practical steamboat** called "The Clermont" * Design -   + wooden s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ paddles to pull it through the water * Ideal **for r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** not made for ocean travel |
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| **Railroads p. 393**  http://media.web.britannica.com/eb-media/19/62119-004-6F7472D5.jpg  Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * tied together -   + r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + markets (b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of goods) * so link   + N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ L\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Encourage **u\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of nation * Better than Steamboats   + don't have to follow r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + could be built almost anywhere * America’s first RR – the B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_&O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + By 1840, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles of track built in U.S. |
| **Mechanical Reaper p. 392**  **http://teachers.henrico.k12.va.us/tucker/strusky_m/webquests/VUS6_Expansion/mccormick%20reaper.jpg**  Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * invented by - **C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mc\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Reaper **c\_\_\_\_\_\_ d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** stalks of wheat * much faster than humans **- increase p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**    + Allowed farmers to **farm m\_\_\_\_\_\_ land with f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workers** * **will also need -**   + **mechanical thresher - also McCormick**     - separate grain from stalk   + **better plow - J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Made easier for farmers to settle prairies of the Midwest * Affects industry and cities   + Farm laborers, replaced by m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, go to cities to work   + Cities grow |
| **Immigration, 1840s p.393**  http://voteview.com/images/Population_1820_1840_1860.jpg | * Millions   + from - W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Reasons immigrate   + **cheap l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   + Felt **s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** they had would benefit them in U.S.   + Could not **survive** at home * Influx of people 🡪 **c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for jobs 🡪 **d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in wages** |
| Irish Immigration p. 394  http://t3.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQ9J3xRIc6AYmnfQLQzEUtiK1V-EpP3jTUrm7o7K5k0k71144Fs  Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * Why Come **- The G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** – Irish   + p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was basis of diet   + f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ destroyed the p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crop     - led to starvation (f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)       * more than **a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ starve** to death       * about **a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more leave** Ireland * Irish immigrants had been f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laborers at home   + Do **lowest-paying jobs** in U.S.   + men - lay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ track and construction   + women – h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workers |
| **http://ecx.images-amazon.com/images/I/51O6XciiZYL._BO2,204,203,200_PIsitb-sticker-arrow-click,TopRight,35,-76_AA300_SH20_OU01_.jpgGerman Immigration p. 394**  **Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | * Why Come -   + Many had taken part in r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against harsh rulers     - r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fail 🡪 flee to U.S. * Most move W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + 0\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ V\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and   + G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ L\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * German immigrants- **all levels of society** |
| **http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/80/Poperob.jpg/220px-Poperob.jpghttp://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/80/Poperob.jpg/220px-Poperob.jpghttp://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/80/Poperob.jpg/220px-Poperob.jpgNativism p. 395**  **"Evil Pope controls U.S. through Irish votes!"???**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/80/Poperob.jpg/220px-Poperob.jpg  **Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | * worry about growing f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population * Nativists – people who want to preserve the country for **W\_\_\_\_\_\_, A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-born P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Oppose I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immigration most –   + most I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were **R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   + believe p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will control their v\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * New York Nativists form secret group –   + respond with “I know nothing” when asked about it   + Become political party – **K\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party** |

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| **Urbanization p. 390-391**  Image result for new york slums  1850  Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * Urbanization is the growth of c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to the movement of people from r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas * Fewer agricultural workers needed due to new farm machinery, move to cities to work in f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Cities grow too fast   **Problems**   * No s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * No fresh w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were common, as most structures made of W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and very close together * No f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ departments |

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| **African Americans in the North p. 395**  http://www.msp.umb.edu/primarymaterials/afam/exclude.jpg  Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had ended in the North by the early 1800s. * But African Americans in the North faced d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   + Denied the right to v\_\_\_\_\_\_.   + Could not work in f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   + Had to the least desirable j\_\_\_\_\_\_. Even then Whites always preferred. * S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Could not attend s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or ch\_\_\_\_\_\_ with white people.   + Formed own ch\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |