Fitzgerald

Characteristics of the North –

 Movement of Ideas, Goods, and People – Communication, Transportation, and Immigration

(Chapter 11 Section 2: Note Cards)

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| **The Telegraph p. 391**http://i.istockimg.com/file_thumbview_approve/12716964/2/stock-photo-12716964-telegraph-operator-antique-design-illustrations.jpgDate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * invented by - S\_\_\_\_\_\_ F.B. M\_\_\_\_\_\_
* used to - send m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quickly over long d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, over a w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ by e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pulses
	+ M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – uses shorter and longer bursts of electricity
		- Each letter of alphabet represented by its own mix of short signals (“dots”) & long signals (“dashes”)
* 1st message from W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Soon becomes part of American life
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of miles of wires strung across nation
	+ F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in East communicate with b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in West
 |
| National Road p. 403http://www.historytunes.com/images/synopsis/17.jpgDate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * The first road built by the n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Government* Started in Wheeling, V\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ended in Vandalia, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

See on map in picture for Canals. |
| **Canals p. 403**trans 1800**Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | * The f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ch\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Way to ship goods was by w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* Purpose of the canals was to connect the

 O\_\_\_\_\_ River with cities in the E\_\_\_\_\_\_* Physical labor provided by I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Immigrants* Difficult to engineer over hills – must build l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to raise and lower the canal boats
* First Canal – The E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Canal connected the Hudson River which flowed to N\_\_\_\_ Y\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ City with L\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Took \_\_\_ years to build but paid for itself in \_\_\_\_ years
* Many other canals followed, such as the O \_\_\_\_\_\_ and E\_\_\_\_\_\_ connecting L \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River
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| **Steamboat p. 393**http://www.learnnc.org/lp/media/uploads/2009/02/clermont_illustration_-_robert_fulton_-_project_gutenberg_etext_15161.jpgDate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * invented by - R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ uses steam engine to power a boat.
	+ 1st **practical steamboat** called "The Clermont"
* Design -
	+ wooden s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ paddles to pull it through the water
* Ideal **for r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** not made for ocean travel
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| **Railroads p. 393**http://media.web.britannica.com/eb-media/19/62119-004-6F7472D5.jpgDate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * tied together -
	+ r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ markets (b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of goods)
* so link
	+ N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ L\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Encourage **u\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of nation
* Better than Steamboats
	+ don't have to follow r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ could be built almost anywhere
* America’s first RR – the B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_&O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ By 1840, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles of track built in U.S.
 |
| **Mechanical Reaper p. 392****http://teachers.henrico.k12.va.us/tucker/strusky_m/webquests/VUS6_Expansion/mccormick%20reaper.jpg**Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * invented by - **C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mc\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Reaper **c\_\_\_\_\_\_ d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** stalks of wheat
* much faster than humans **- increase p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ Allowed farmers to **farm m\_\_\_\_\_\_ land with f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workers**
* **will also need -**
	+ **mechanical thresher - also McCormick**
		- separate grain from stalk
	+ **better plow - J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Made easier for farmers to settle prairies of the Midwest
* Affects industry and cities
	+ Farm laborers, replaced by m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, go to cities to work
	+ Cities grow
 |
| **Immigration, 1840s p.393**http://voteview.com/images/Population_1820_1840_1860.jpg  | * Millions
	+ from - W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Reasons immigrate
	+ **cheap l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ Felt **s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** they had would benefit them in U.S.
	+ Could not **survive** at home
* Influx of people 🡪 **c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for jobs 🡪 **d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in wages**
 |
| Irish Immigration p. 394http://t3.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQ9J3xRIc6AYmnfQLQzEUtiK1V-EpP3jTUrm7o7K5k0k71144FsDate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * Why Come **- The G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** – Irish
	+ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was basis of diet
	+ f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ destroyed the p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crop
		- led to starvation (f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
			* more than **a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ starve** to death
			* about **a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more leave** Ireland
* Irish immigrants had been f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laborers at home
	+ Do **lowest-paying jobs** in U.S.
	+ men - lay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ track and construction
	+ women – h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workers
 |
| **http://ecx.images-amazon.com/images/I/51O6XciiZYL._BO2,204,203,200_PIsitb-sticker-arrow-click,TopRight,35,-76_AA300_SH20_OU01_.jpgGerman Immigration p. 394****Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | * Why Come -
	+ Many had taken part in r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against harsh rulers
		- r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fail 🡪 flee to U.S.
* Most move W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ 0\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ V\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and
	+ G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ L\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* German immigrants- **all levels of society**
 |
| **http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/80/Poperob.jpg/220px-Poperob.jpghttp://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/80/Poperob.jpg/220px-Poperob.jpghttp://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/80/Poperob.jpg/220px-Poperob.jpgNativism p. 395****"Evil Pope controls U.S. through Irish votes!"???**http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/80/Poperob.jpg/220px-Poperob.jpg**Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | * worry about growing f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population
* Nativists – people who want to preserve the country for **W\_\_\_\_\_\_, A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-born P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Oppose I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immigration most –
	+ most I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were **R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ believe p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will control their v\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* New York Nativists form secret group –
	+ respond with “I know nothing” when asked about it
	+ Become political party – **K\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party**
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| **Urbanization p. 390-391**Image result for new york slums  1850Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * Urbanization is the growth of c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to the movement of people from r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas
* Fewer agricultural workers needed due to new farm machinery, move to cities to work in f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Cities grow too fast

**Problems** * No s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* No fresh w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were common, as most structures made of W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and very close together
* No f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ departments
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| **African Americans in the North p. 395**http://www.msp.umb.edu/primarymaterials/afam/exclude.jpg Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had ended in the North by the early 1800s.
* But African Americans in the North faced d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Denied the right to v\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Could not work in f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Had to the least desirable j\_\_\_\_\_\_. Even then Whites always preferred.
* S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Could not attend s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or ch\_\_\_\_\_\_ with white people.
	+ Formed own ch\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
 |