Fitzgerald Name –

The Bill of Rights

Amendments 1 – 10

First Amendment

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| Draw a picture for each freedom. |
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| Topic -Religious and Political FreedomsCongress can pass no law that abridges freedom . . . |
| of Religion* Can’t establish a state religion

Possible violations – woman working at the state department not allowed to wear burka at work, manager in front of city hall* Can prohibit the free enterprise of religion

Possible violations – student marked absent when attending a family celebration of a religious holiday like Yom Kippur, city building highway across path used by Orthodox Jews walking to temple | Of Speech* Cannot abridge the freedom of speech
* Cannot abridge the freedom of the press

Why is press considered a freedom of speech? – because a democracy depends on an informed citizenry, press researches governmental activity and reports it to citizens |
| Freedom to Assembly –* Examples of assembly – march, rally, sit-in (Occupied Wall Street), meeting
 | Freedom to Petition the Government for redress of Grievances* grievances – complaints
* redress – to fix
* examples pf how to petition – petitions, emails, letters, phone call
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Second Amendment

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| Draw a picture for this freedom. |
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| Topic - Right to Bear ArmsCongress can pass no law that abridges freedom . . . |
| Because a well-regulated militia is necessary to the safety of a free state . . .the right to bear arms shall not be abridged. |

Third Amendment

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| Draw a picture for this freedom. |
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| Topic - Quartering TroopsCongress can pass no law that abridges freedom . . . |
| No soldier in a time of peace shall be given a place to stay in any house without the consent of the owner. |

Fourth Amendment

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| Draw a picture of each thing secured by the need for a warrant. |
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| Draw a picture of each thing a warrant must list. |
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| Topic - Protections during S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Congress can pass no law that abridges  |
| * Right to be secure in your
	+ persons
	+ houses – includes private areas of businesses
	+ papers – includes telephone, telephone records, e-mails, texts, computer hard drives, i-cloud, etc.
	+ and effects – meaning your belongings

against unreasonable searches and seizures* Unless officers have a warrant (written order) issued based on
	+ probable cause
	+ supported by oath and affirmation
* The warrant must describe
	+ the any person and place to be searched
	+ the any person and things to be seized
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Fifth Amendment

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| Topic - Rights of a Person Accused of a CrimeCongress can pass no law that abridges  |
| Right to indictment by a Grand Jury for a capital or infamous crime |
| Capital Crime explainedA crime for which you could get the death penalty | Infamous Crime explainedA crime that is in the news, that is the subject of much public upsetFamous for being bad | Grand Jury ExplainedA group of citizens (your peers) who review the evidence and decide if you should be charged and if so charged with what |
| No double jeopardyhttp://s2.thingpic.com/images/Zz/dYpyNrj2jURziEgMZ8ZH5hry.gifOnce you have been found innocent of a crime,You can never be prosecuted for that crime again | Do not have to testify against yourselfhttp://4.bp.blogspot.com/_D5eDK7rT3Ms/TT3kfwbCBQI/AAAAAAAAB44/jzFHGhUwajs/s1600/Fifth.JPGYou cannot be forced to say anythingthat could be used against you in court. |
| Cannot be deprived of life, liberty or property without Due Process of LawThe government cannot skip any required step (ex warrant, lawyer, impartial jury, ability to confront witnesses, etc.)See cartoon below. | Private property cannot be taken for public use without just compensation$$$$$$$ !!!$$$$Explained -The government can take things you own if it need them, but must pay you. Examples* **your House** -

because need to build a highway or needs to use it as a hospital or command center during a war (like during The Civil War)* **your Factory** -

because needs to build tanks * **your Horse** -

to replace horses lost in battle  |

Due Process example



Sixth Amendment

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| Topic - Qualities of a TrialThese qualities of a trial must exist or the case against you fails.  |
| Draw a picture of each quality of a trial required by the Constitution. |
| * right to a speedy trial

a reasonable amount of time (as defined by law) between when you were charged with the crime and when your trial begins | * right to a public trial

no secret trialcan be taped or video-taped or just have public in audience |
| * right to an impartial jury

no biased against younot already believing you guiltyyour lawyer can interview the members of the jury and choose those you feel are unbiased | * trial must be where the crime was committed
 |
| * must be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation

Latin! Habeas Corpus ! | * must have assistance of a lawyer in your defense
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| * must be able to confront the witnesses against you

Meaning - You get to ***interview*** all witnesses that will be used against you ***before*** the trial and must be able to ***ask them questions at the trial.**** no surprise witnesses at trial
* if witness dies before trial - all evidence from that witness can no longer be used
* so witnesses can be put in protective custody
 | * must be able to compel witnesses to appear in your favor

Meaning - The court must ***force*** a witness who is ***refusing to testify*** to do so ***if you want*** their testimony. |

Seventh Amendment

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| Topic - Right to Jury in Civil Trial |
| Draw the two pictures below. |
| Money lost from damages low . . .https://encrypted-tbn1.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSznu1KCVQtw6SSxO4-uVIykaFj_QU1ZFRQ1w6SpqTH9oLMDKEl = https://thebarristerstoolbox.files.wordpress.com/2013/10/20131006-082108.jpgNo jury. | Money lost from damages highhttps://encrypted-tbn1.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSznu1KCVQtw6SSxO4-uVIykaFj_QU1ZFRQ1w6SpqTH9oLMDKEl equal sign https://thebarristerstoolbox.files.wordpress.com/2013/10/20131006-082108.jpgJury. |
| If one person is suing another personFor damages that other person has caused himThe person can ask for a jury only of the damages are for a lot of Money. |

Eighth Amendment

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| Topics - Limits on Fines and Punishments |
| Draw a picture for each limit. |
| No excessive bailMoney paid so you can be out of jail until the trial, returned to you if you show up at trialhttp://blog.writeathome.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/03/bail.jpg | No excessive finesCosts you must pay as part of your punishmenthttp://cdn2.bigcommerce.com/server1600/469ca/product_images/uploaded_images/gavel-and-money.jpg | No cruel and unusual punishmenthttp://s2.thingpic.com/images/3x/p2KN8znyTMUmZQSPhs15sBUN.jpeghttp://etc.usf.edu/clipart/12300/12397/stocks_12397_lg.gif |

Ninth Amendment

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| Topic- Rights of the People |
| http://thebillofrightsharis.weebly.com/uploads/2/6/2/3/26238988/7281398_orig.gif |

Tenth Amendment

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| Topic - Power of States and PeopleStates and People retain all rights not given to the federal government in the Constitution! |
| No! Bad Nation! Where does it say you can do that in the Constitution?http://images.clipartpanda.com/congress-clipart-capital.jpgThat is the right of the states or the people!http://watermarked.cutcaster.com/cutcaster-photo-100202088-United-States-3D-Map.jpg http://www.featurepics.com/FI/Thumb300/20090406/Vector-Map-United-States-Made-People-1143446.jpg |